## H. R. No. 176.

## APRIL 15, 1816.

Read, and ordered to lie upon the table.

## ABill

To establish a board of commissioners to decide finally on claims to land in Louisiana and the Mississippi Territory.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of
- 2 the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That
- 3 all persons claiming lands in any part of the State of Louis-
- 4 iana which lies west of the river Mississippi and Bayou Man-
- 5 chac, or in any part of the Mississippi Territory which lies
- 6 north of the thirty-first degree of latitude, by virtue of any
- 7 French, Pritish, or Spanish grant, warrant or order of survey,
- 8 or of any act of Congress, whose claims have been disallowed
- 9 by the respective boards of commissioners, or by the registers
- 10 and receivers acting as such, who were authorized to examine
- 11 and decide on the same, may, after the first day of
- 12 and until the first day of withdraw from

the registers of the respective land offices in said State and 13 Perritory; and file with the commissioners to be heremafter 14 mentioned, all the evidence of their claims; and all persons 15 claiming lands in said State or Territory as above described, 16 by virtue of any French, British, or Spanish grant, warrant, 17 or order of survey, or of any act of Congress whose claims 18 have not been filed in conformity to the provisions of the acts 19 of Congress relating to the adjustment of claims to land in 20 said State and Territory, may, after the first day of 21 and until the first day of 22 give notice of their claims to the said commissioners, and file with them all the 23 24 evidence thereof.

endigation (Stiggenson) Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That three persons shall 1 be appointed, and constituted a board of commissioners, to 2 sit at such place as shall be designated by the President of the 3 United States, whose duty it shall be to examine all claims as 4 aforesaid, which may be filed with them in conformity to this 5 act, and to decide thereon conformably to the provisions of the 6 acts of Congress having relation to such claims, and consist-7 ently with equitable views and considerations of the press ples, 8 laws, usages, and customs, of the respective governments from 9 which the claims have been derived. The said commissioners shall have power to appoint a clerk, who shall be a person capable of translating the French and Spanish languages, and

whose duty it shall be to translate title papers, or evidence of 13 ciaims, when required by the commissioners, and to keep a 15 regular record of all their proceedings and decisions; which record shall be transmitted to the commissioner of the general land office on the dissolution of the board. And the said commissioners and clerk shall, before entering on the duties 18 of their appointment, respectively, take a coath or affirmation, truly and faithfully to execute the duties in posed on them by 20 this act. And each of the commissioners shall be allowed at 21 dollars per annum, and the clerk the rate of 22 23 at the rate of dollars per annum: Provided. that not more than two years compensation shall be allowed 24 for the services to be performed under this act. 25

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That the decision of the l commissioners on any of the claims which may be submitted, 2 whether against or in favour of the claimant, shall be final, 3 and shall have in law all the effect of a decision of the supreme 4 court of the United States; and the act of filing the claims, 5 in pursuance of this act, shall be conclusive evidence that the 6 claimant accepts the provisions of this act, and submits to such 7 a final decision as the commissioners may make in his case. 8 And when a claim founded on an incomplete title shall be con-9 firmed by the commissioners, they shall give a certificate 10 thereof to the claimant, to whom a patent shall issue, as is 11

provided in other cases of confirmed claims: Provided, hourtween, that the powers vested in the said commissioners by this
act shall not extend to the adjudication of any claim to land for
a quantity exceeding thousand acres, or of any British
grant of land in the Mississippi Territory which has been regranted by Spain or the United States, or of any claim to land
which has been sold under the authority of the United States.